Linux

Head - grep the beginning lines on the text you want to read

Tail – grep the end lines on the text you want to read

tail /path/to/file

tail -n <number\_of\_lines> /path/to/file

tail -n <number of lines> <file1> <file2> <file3>

tail -f /path/to/file

It will start printing extra lines on to console added to the file after it is opened. This command will keep the file open to display updated changes to console until the user breaks the command.

Ping - to check the network connectivity between host and server/host.

Ping <server Name or IP or DNS name>